# Strengthening for Seniors



### What can strength training do for you?

- Increases physical capacity
- Decreases fall risk
- May decrease depression
- Enhances muscle strength

- Improves body composition
- Increases function
- Boosts self esteem
- Strengthens bone

### Who is too old for weights?

### NOBODY!

Older adults respond similarly to younger individuals with exercise and strength training.

Therefore...

It's never too late to strengthen!



https://medlineplus.gov/rehabilitation.html

## **Training Tips**

- 1. **Hydration**: Be sure to drink at least 8 cups of water per day.
- 2. <u>Vitamin D3 and Protein</u>: Eating balanced meals with adequate variety is important to building strength. Visit: <u>www.choosemyplate.gov</u>
- 3. <u>Challenge Yourself</u>: Safely, progressively challenging your muscles will continue to improve performance!
- 4. <u>Safety</u>: Seeing a Physical Therapist or personal trainer may help you avoid personal injury. Resistance machines are a safe way for beginners to get started. Free weights can be used under professional supervision to ensure safety during progression.

### **Misleading Myths**

- 1. "Weights will damage my joints"
  - Resistance exercise helps give joints proper nutrition and strengthens bone!
- 2. "I shouldn't exercise; I might fall"
  - Strengthening improves balance and mitigates fall
- 3. "It's too late to make a difference"
  - It's never too late; benefits of strengthening can occur at any age!

### Where do I start?



- Physical Therapy
  - → Therapists are movement experts that can help you regain, maintain and improve your function.
- Personal trainers
  - → Licensed personal trainers can instruct you on how to properly enter the world of strength training!
- Local gyms & community centers → These facilities may have helpful information on how you can find a way to begin strength training that works for you.

### Strength Training Principles

- Which exercise? --- MODE Compound exercise machines allow you to safely recruit the most amount of muscle mass ie. leg press, chest press, and seated row.
- How heavy? --- INTENSITY Choose a weight that you can perform 8 times before feeling tired. As strength improves, increase intensity by no more than 5lbs at a time.
- How many? --- VOLUME Perform one set of 6 repetitions. As you gain strength, progress to 2-3 sets of 6 repetitions.
- How often? --- FREQUENCY 2-3 times per week, allowing for 24-48 hours of rest between training sessions of the same muscle group.



http://archive.tukwilawa.gov/recreation/recbrochure\_previous.pdf

Silver Sneakers is a free exercise program available to those 65+ allowing participation in physical activity and social integration. Over 13,000 facilities participate nationwide! Go to silversneakers.com to check your eligibility!

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